

# Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20515

January 14, 2025

The Honorable Jennifer Granholm  
Secretary  
U.S. Department of Energy  
1000 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, D.C.

Dear Secretary Granholm:

We write to urge the Department of Energy (DOE) to use its recently updated liquefied natural gas (LNG) analysis to determine whether proposed LNG export authorizations to countries without a free trade agreement with the United States are in the public interest.

American households are already struggling with energy prices, which are rising faster than inflation,<sup>1</sup> and we are grateful for the clarity that the recent DOE study provides on the economic impact of continued LNG exports. The analysis shows that increasing LNG exports will raise energy prices for heating and cooling costs for both American families and manufacturers. It shows that increased volumes of U.S. natural gas exports create domestic supply constraints that will ripple through the economy, particularly raising costs for small businesses and industries that rely heavily on natural gas.

The study also shows that increased LNG exports lead to heightened volatility in natural gas markets, leaving American consumers vulnerable to domestic and international price spikes, especially during extreme winters or broader geopolitical conflicts. This volatility – and its subsequent contribution to rising energy costs – could stifle job growth and further increase operational costs. These impacts not only undermine economic stability, but also threaten job security in energy-intensive sectors.

DOE's analysis found that continued approval of LNG export projects also threatens our ability to meet science-based emissions reduction targets by locking in decades of climate pollution and undermining efforts to tackle the climate crisis at home and abroad. The findings show that additional U.S. LNG exports displace more renewables than coal globally. The study could be strengthened by more closely evaluating the impacts of methane leakage from oil and gas wells, but its conclusion is sound: LNG exports are not a climate solution.

Furthermore, according to DOE's analysis, the amount of already approved LNG is more than sufficient to meet global demand from our allies for decades to come. This underscores that while LNG exports primarily benefit the oil and gas industry, hardworking, everyday Americans pay the price.

It is well-documented that rising energy costs disproportionately impact low- and middle-income families, as these households allocate a larger percentage – otherwise known as the household's energy burden – of their income to energy expenses. Historic patterns of disinvestment in minority communities show up in today's energy burdens: Black, Hispanic, and Native American households face dramatically higher energy burdens than the average American household.<sup>2</sup> Nationally, the scale of household energy burdens is staggering: 30.6

---

1 <https://www.utilitydive.com/news/us-electricity-prices-rise-customer-eia-outlook/710113/>

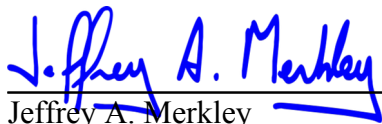
2 American Council for an Energy Efficient Economy. (2020, August 26). *Energy Burden Report*. American Council for an Energy Efficient Economy. <https://www.aceee.org/energy-burden>

million households face a high energy burden, while 15.9 million households experience a severe energy burden (exceeding ten percent of their income).<sup>3</sup>

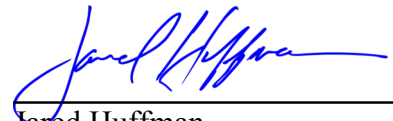
DOE's analysis shows that continuing to permit LNG export terminals is not in the public interest. It will raise prices for over 30 million hardworking American families who are already struggling with rising costs and setback the Biden administration's manufacturing renaissance by increasing energy prices on manufacturers and other industrial users. LNG exports undermine U.S. and international climate goals and delay the deployment of renewable energy.

We urge you to immediately incorporate these findings into the public interest determinations for all pending LNG export proposals to reflect the devastating economic and environmental impacts of such exports. We are confident that these projects are not in the public interest.

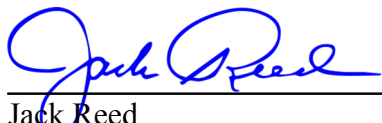
Sincerely,



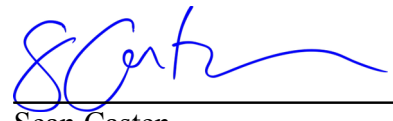
Jeffrey A. Merkley  
United States Senator



Jared Huffman  
Member of Congress



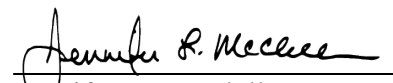
Jack Reed  
United States Senator



Sean Casten  
Member of Congress



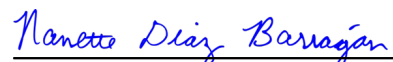
Bernard Sanders  
United States Senator



Jennifer L. McClellan  
Member of Congress

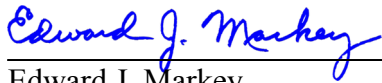


Sheldon Whitehouse  
United States Senator



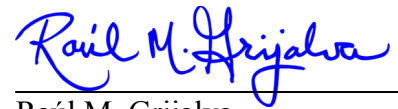
Nanette Diaz Barragán  
Member of Congress

<sup>3</sup> American Council for Energy-Efficient Economy, [National and Regional Energy Burdens](#) (September 2020).



---

Edward J. Markey  
United States Senator



---

Raúl M. Grijalva  
Member of Congress



---

Chris Van Hollen  
United States Senator



---

Eleanor Holmes Norton  
Member of Congress



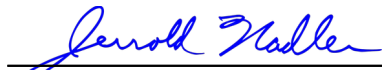
---

Peter Welch  
United States Senator



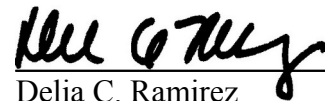
---

Maxine Waters  
Member of Congress



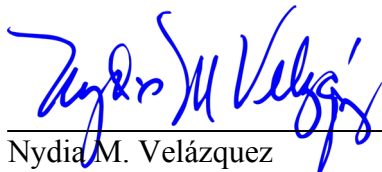
---

Jerrold Nadler  
Member of Congress



---

Delia C. Ramirez  
Member of Congress



---

Nydia M. Velázquez  
Member of Congress



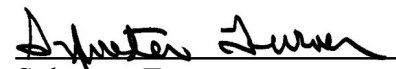
---

Kathy Castor  
Member of Congress



---

Betty McCollum  
Member of Congress



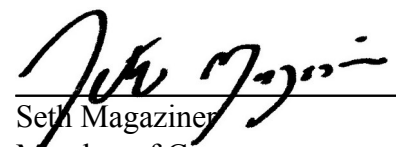
---

Sylvester Turner  
Member of Congress



---

Melanie Stansbury  
Member of Congress



---

Seth Magaziner  
Member of Congress



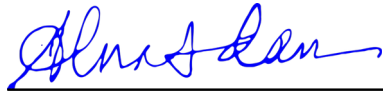
---

Rashida Tlaib  
Member of Congress



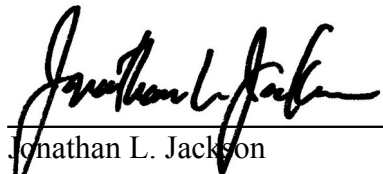
---

Paul D. Tonko  
Member of Congress



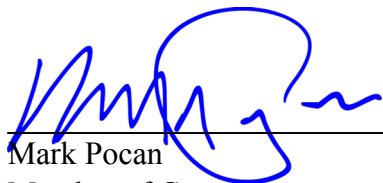
---

Alma S. Adams, Ph.D.  
Member of Congress



---

Jonathan L. Jackson  
Member of Congress



---

Mark Pocan  
Member of Congress



---

Jan Schakowsky  
Member of Congress



---

Diana DeGette  
Member of Congress



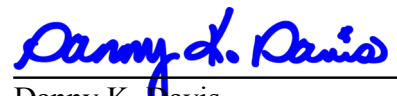
---

Kevin Mullin  
Member of Congress



---

Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez  
Member of Congress



---

Danny K. Davis  
Member of Congress



---

Mike Levin  
Member of Congress



---

Pramila Jayapal  
Member of Congress



---

Mark Takano  
Member of Congress



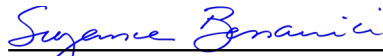
---

Maxwell Alejandro Frost  
Member of Congress



---

Chellie Pingree  
Member of Congress



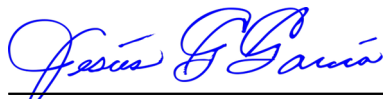
---

Suzanne Bonamici  
Member of Congress



---

Julia Brownley  
Member of Congress



---

Jesús G. "Chuy" García  
Member of Congress



---

Dina Titus  
Member of Congress



---

James P. McGovern  
Member of Congress



---

Shri Thanedar  
Member of Congress




---

Ilhan Omar  
Member of Congress



---

Robert C. "Bobby" Scott  
Member of Congress



---

Gabe Amo  
Member of Congress



---

Mike Quigley  
Member of Congress



---

Valerie P. Foushee  
Member of Congress